Cytokines

Human Recombinant VEGF-C

Vascular endothelial growth factor C

Catalog # 78202 10 µg

78202.1 50 µg



Scientists Helping Scientists™ | www.stemcell.com

TOLL FREE PHONE 1 800 667 0322 • PHONE +1 604 877 0713 INFO@STEMCELL.COM • TECHSUPPORT@STEMCELL.COM FOR GLOBAL CONTACT DETAILS VISIT OUR WERSITE

Product Description

Vascular endothelial growth factor C (VEGF-C) is a member of the VEGF/platelet-derived growth factor (PDGF) family of proteins. VEGF-C is a potent angiogenic factor and promotes lymphangiogenesis, endothelial cell growth and survival, and can affect blood vessel permeability. VEGF-C is expressed in a range of tissues, but is not expressed in peripheral blood lymphocytes. VEGF-C forms a noncovalent, cell surface-associated, disulfide-linked homodimer that can bind and activate VEGF receptors 2 (VEGFR-2 [Flk1]) and 3 (VEGFR-3 [Flt4]). Interaction with VEGFR-2 results in physiological and intratumoral neoangiogenesis and vessel sprouting (Cao et al.; Tammela et al.), whereas interaction with VEGFR-3 is critical for lymphangiogenesis (Karkkainen et al.; Laakkonen et al.; Mäkinen et al.). Overexpression of VEGF-C in tumor cells has been shown to result in enhanced lymph flow and increased metastasis to regional lymph nodes (Hoshida et al.; Mandriota et al.; Padera et al.; Skobe et al.).

Product Information

Alternative Names: Flt4-L, Flt4 ligand, Vascular endothelial growth factor C, Vascular endothelial growth factor-related protein,

VRP

Accession Number: P49767

Amino Acid Sequence: MAHYNTEILK SIDNEWRKTQ CMPREVCIDV GKEFGVATNT FFKPPCVSVY RCGGCCNSEG LQCMNTSTSY

LSKTLFEITV PLSQGPKPVT ISFANHTSCR CMSKLDVYRQ VHSIIRR

Predicted Molecular Mass: 13.2 kDa Species: Human

Cross Reactivity: Reported to be species-specific

Formulation: Lyophilized after dialysis against phosphate-buffered saline.

Source: HEK 293

Specifications

Activity: The specific activity is ≥ 2.0 x 10³ units/mg (EC50 ≤ 500 ng/mL) as determined by a cell proliferation

assay using human umbilical vein endothelial cells (HUVECs).

Purity: ≥ 95%

Endotoxin Level: Measured by kinetic Limulus amebocyte lysate (LAL) analysis and is ≤ 0.2 EU/µg protein.

Preparation and Storage

Storage: Store at -80°C

Stability: Stable as supplied for 12 months from date of receipt.

Preparation: Centrifuge vial before opening. Reconstitute the product in sterile water to at least 0.1 mg/mL by pipetting the

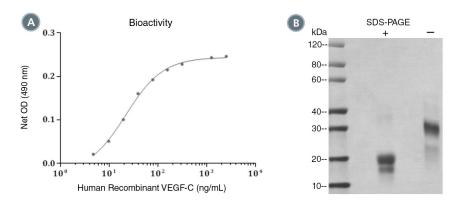
solution down the sides of the vial. Do not vortex. As a general guide, do not store at 2 - 8°C for more than

1 week or at -20°C for more than 3 months. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Cytokines



Data



(A) The biological activity of Human Recombinant VEGF-C was tested by its ability to promote the proliferation of HUVECs. Cell proliferation was measured using a fluorometric assay method. The EC50 is defined as the effective concentration of the growth factor at which cell proliferation is at 50% of maximum. The EC50 in the example above is less than 500 ng/mL.

(B) 2 up of Human Recombinant VEGF-C was resolved with SDS-PAGE under reducing (+) and non-reducing (-) conditions and

(B) 2 µg of Human Recombinant VEGF-C was resolved with SDS-PAGE under reducing (+) and non-reducing (-) conditions and visualized by Coomassie Blue staining. Human Recombinant VEGF-C has a predicted molecular mass of 13.2 kDa.

Related Products

For a complete list of cytokines, as well as related products available from STEMCELL Technologies, visit www.stemcell.com/cytokines or contact us at techsupport@stemcell.com.

References

Cao Y et al. (1998) Vascular endothelial growth factor C induces angiogenesis in vivo. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 95(24): 14389–94. Hoshida T et al. (2006) Imaging steps of lymphatic metastasis reveals that vascular endothelial growth factor-C increases metastasis by increasing delivery of cancer cells to lymph nodes: therapeutic implications. Cancer Res 66(16): 8065–75.

Karkkainen MJ et al. (2004) Vascular endothelial growth factor C is required for sprouting of the first lymphatic vessels from embryonic veins. Nat Immunol 5(1): 74–80.

Laakkonen P et al. (2007) Vascular endothelial growth factor receptor 3 is involved in tumor angiogenesis and growth. Cancer Res 67(2): 593–9.

Mäkinen T et al. (2001) Inhibition of lymphangiogenesis with resulting lymphedema in transgenic mice expressing soluble VEGF receptor-3. Nat Med 7(2): 199–205.

Mandriota SJ et al. (2001) Vascular endothelial growth factor-C-mediated lymphangiogenesis promotes tumour metastasis. EMBO J 20(4): 672–82.

Padera TP et al. (2002) Lymphatic metastasis in the absence of functional intratumor lymphatics. Science 296(5574): 1883–6. Skobe M et al. (2001) Induction of tumor lymphangiogenesis by VEGF-C promotes breast cancer metastasis. Nat Med 7(2): 192–8. Tammela T et al. (2008) Blocking VEGFR-3 suppresses angiogenic sprouting and vascular network formation. Nature 454(7204): 656–60.

STEMCELL TECHNOLOGIES INC.'S QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM IS CERTIFIED TO ISO 13485. PRODUCTS ARE FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY AND NOT INTENDED FOR HUMAN OR ANIMAL DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USES UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED.

Copyright © 2017 by STEMCELL Technologies Inc. All rights reserved including graphics and images. STEMCELL Technologies & Design, STEMCELL Shield Design, and Scientists Helping Scientists are trademarks of STEMCELL Technologies Canada Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective holders. While STEMCELL has made all reasonable efforts to ensure that the information provided by STEMCELL and its suppliers is correct, it makes no warranties or representations as to the accuracy or completeness of such information.