

Cytokines

Human Recombinant IL-2, ACF



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Interleukin 2, animal component-free

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|-----------|---------|---------|
| Catalog # | 78145 | 10 µg |
| | 78145.1 | 100 µg |
| | 78145.2 | 1000 µg |

Product Description

Interleukin 2 (IL-2) is a monomeric cytokine that was originally identified as a T cell growth factor (Gaffen & Liu). It binds to heterotrimeric receptors consisting of CD25, CD122, and CD132. Upon binding, it activates JAK3-, STAT5-, and AKT-dependent signaling pathways, which results in cellular proliferation and survival (Ma et al.). The majority of IL-2 is secreted by activated CD4+ and CD8+ T cells, although B cells and dendritic cells were found to produce IL-2 in small amounts. IL-2 downregulates immune responses to prevent autoimmunity during thymic development, influences the development of CD4+CD25+ regulatory T cells, and affects development of follicular helper T cells. IL-2 also controls inflammation by inhibiting Th17 differentiation (Banchereau et al.). High IL-2 levels in serum are associated with progression of scleroderma, rheumatoid arthritis, and gastric and non-small cell lung cancer, though no known disease can be directly attributed to the lack or excess of IL-2 (Gaffen & Liu). Human Recombinant IL-2 has a serine substitute for cysteine at position 126. This product is animal component-free.

Product Information

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|---------------------------|--|
| Alternative Names: | Aldesleukin, Interleukin-2, T cell growth factor, TCGF |
| Accession Number: | P60568 |
| Amino Acid Sequence: | MAPTSSSTKK TQLQLEHLLL DLQMILNGIN NYKNPKLTRM LTFKFYMPKK ATELKHLQCL EEELKPLEEV LNLAQSKNFH LRPRDLISNI NVIVLELKGS ETTFMCEYAD ETATIVEFLN RWITFCQSII STLT |
| Predicted Molecular Mass: | 15.5 kDa |
| Species: | Human |
| Cross Reactivity: | Mouse, Rat, Monkey |
| Formulation: | Lyophilized from a sterile-filtered aqueous solution containing 0.1% trifluoroacetic acid |
| Source: | E. coli |

Specifications

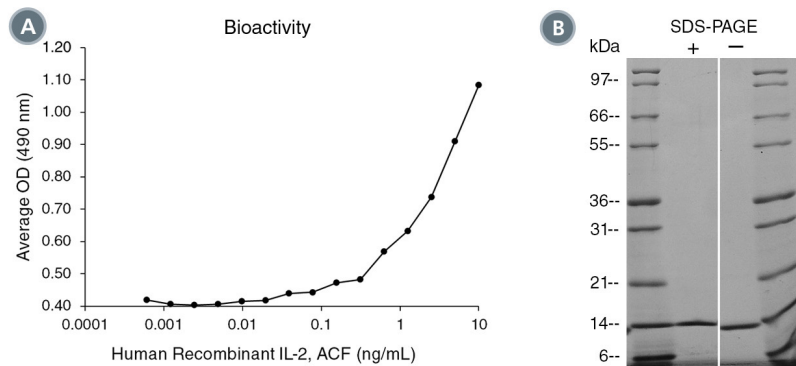
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|------------------|--|
| Activity: | The specific activity is $\geq 3.3 \times 10^5$ units/mg ($EC_{50} \leq 3$ ng/mL) as determined by a cell proliferation assay using CTLL-2 cells. |
| Purity: | $\geq 95\%$ |
| Endotoxin Level: | Measured by kinetic Limulus amoebocyte lysate (LAL) analysis and is ≤ 1 EU/µg protein. |

Preparation and Storage

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| Storage: | Store at -20°C to -80°C. |
| Stability: | Stable as supplied for 12 months from date of receipt. |
| Preparation: | Centrifuge vial before opening. Reconstitute the product in 10 mM hydrochloric acid to at least 0.1 mg/mL by pipetting the solution down the sides of the vial. Do not vortex. |

OPTIONAL: After reconstitution, if product will not be used immediately, dilute with concentrated bovine serum albumin (BSA) to a final BSA concentration of 0.1%. The effect of storage of stock solution on product performance should be tested for each application. As a general guide, do not store at 2 - 8°C for more than 1 month or at -80°C for more than 3 months. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Data



(A) The biological activity of Human Recombinant IL-2, ACF was tested by its ability to promote the proliferation of CTLL-2 cells. Cell proliferation was measured after 72 hours of culture using a fluorometric assay method. The EC₅₀ is defined as the effective concentration of the cytokine at which cell proliferation is at 50% of maximum. The EC₅₀ in the example above is 1.99 ng/mL.

(B) 1 µg of Human Recombinant IL-2, ACF was resolved with SDS-PAGE under reducing (+) and non-reducing (-) conditions and visualized by Coomassie Blue staining. Human Recombinant IL-2, ACF has a predicted molecular mass of 15.5 kDa.

Related Products

For a complete list of cytokines, as well as related products available from STEMCELL Technologies, visit www.stemcell.com/cytokines or contact us at techsupport@stemcell.com.

References

- Banchereau J et al. (2012) From IL-2 to IL-37: the expanding spectrum of anti-inflammatory cytokines. *Nat Immunol* 13(10): 925–31.
Gaffen SL & Liu KD. (2004) Overview of interleukin-2 function, production and clinical applications. *Cytokine* 28(3): 109–23.
Ma A et al. (2006) Diverse functions of IL-2, IL-15, and IL-7 in lymphoid homeostasis. *Annu Rev Immunol* 24: 657–79.

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