

# Human IFN- $\gamma$ ELISA Kit



For detection and measurement of human interferon-gamma

Catalog #02002  
Catalog #02003

2 Plates  
10 Plates

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## Product Description

The Human Interferon-gamma (IFN- $\gamma$ ) ELISA Kit is designed for the quantitative detection and measurement of human IFN- $\gamma$  in biological fluids such as serum, plasma, and cell culture supernatants. IFN- $\gamma$  is primarily secreted by T and NK cells, but is also produced by dendritic cells and macrophages in smaller amounts. IFN- $\gamma$  is a pleiotropic cytokine that modulates a broad range of immunological functions including antimicrobial and antitumor activity, and increases the surface expression of MHC class I and II proteins.

The assay is based on the sandwich ELISA method, in which samples are added to ELISA strip plates pre-coated with capture antibodies specific for the cytokine. The captured cytokine is detected by addition of a biotinylated detection antibody, followed by streptavidin-horseradish peroxidase, which binds the biotinylated antibody. Addition of the chromogenic enzyme substrate 3,3',5,5' tetramethylbenzidine (TMB) results in a colored product with an intensity directly proportional to the concentration of cytokine in the sample. The concentration of the cytokine is determined by comparison to serial dilutions of the cytokine standard analyzed in parallel.

## Product Information

All components listed below are stable until expiry date (EXP) on label. Once components are opened, use within 1 month. Components may be shipped at room temperature (15 - 25°C) but should be stored as indicated upon receipt.

COMPONENT NAME	2-PLATE KIT		10-PLATE KIT		STORAGE	DESCRIPTION
	COMPONENT #	SIZE	COMPONENT #	SIZE		
Human IFN- $\gamma$ Standard	02002B	1 vial	02002B	1 vial	Store at -20°C.	Lyophilized recombinant IFN- $\gamma$
Human IFN- $\gamma$ ELISA Plate	02002C	2 plates	02002C	10 plates	Store at 2 - 8°C.	Plate (12 strips x 8 wells) coated with anti-human IFN- $\gamma$ antibody
Human IFN- $\gamma$ Biotinylated Detection Antibody	02002D	30 $\mu$ L	02003D	130 $\mu$ L	Store at 2 - 8°C.	Biotinylated anti-human IFN- $\gamma$ antibody (1 mg/mL)
Adhesive Plate Covers	01901	6 covers	01902	30 covers	Store at 2 - 8°C.	For covering plates during incubation
Stop Solution*	01903	25 mL	01904	120 mL	Store at 2 - 8°C.	0.18 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>
TMB Substrate	01905	25 mL	01906	120 mL	Store at 2 - 8°C.	3,3',5,5' tetramethylbenzidine (TMB) enzyme substrate solution containing hydrogen peroxide
SA-HRP Diluent	01907	25 mL	01908	120 mL	Store at 2 - 8°C.	For dilution of SA-HRP
ELISA Diluent	01909	120 mL	01909	3 x 120 mL	Store at 2 - 8°C.	Protein-containing buffer for dilution of samples, standard, and detection antibody
Wash Buffer (20X)	01910	120 mL	01910	5 x 120 mL	Store at 2 - 8°C.	Concentrated buffer solution for washing plates between steps
Standard Reconstitution Buffer C	01913	1 mL	01913	1 mL	Store at 2 - 8°C.	For reconstitution of lyophilized cytokine standard
SA-HRP	01914	30 $\mu$ L	01915	130 $\mu$ L	Store at 2 - 8°C.	Streptavidin-horseradish peroxidase conjugate

\*Please refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for hazard information.

## Materials Required But Not Included

- Vertical laminar flow hood certified for Level II handling of biological materials
- Microplate reader set at a wavelength of 450 nm and (optional) a second correction wavelength of 650 nm
- ELISA plate washer: Automatic (adaptable for ELISA strip plates) or manual (e.g. multi-pipette or squirt bottle)
- Micropipette (e.g. Eppendorf, Gilson) with appropriate tips
- Beakers, flasks, and graduated cylinders necessary for reagent preparations
- Tubes for standard and sample dilutions
- Timer
- Absorbent paper
- Deionized water

## Preparation of Reagents and Materials

### A. Wash Buffer

NOTE: Use clean or disposable glass or plasticware for preparation and storage of wash buffer.

Dilute Wash Buffer (20X) 1 in 20 with distilled or deionized water.

Example: For one plate, prepare 1000 mL wash buffer by adding 50 mL Wash Buffer (20X) to 950 mL distilled or deionized water.

### B. ELISA Plates

1. Allow plates to adjust to room temperature (15 - 25°C) before opening the bags.
2. Plan the experiment to include a standard curve and a background control (7 x 2 wells), a blank (2 wells), and sample wells.
3. Assemble the required number of strips in the plate frame. Store the remaining strips in the foil bag containing the desiccant at 2 - 8°C.
4. Wash the strips with 5 x 300  $\mu$ L/well of wash buffer (prepared in section A). Ensure wash buffer is thoroughly removed from the wells by firmly tapping the plate upside down on absorbent paper.

### C. Standard Stock Solution

1. Add 1 mL of Standard Reconstitution Buffer C to the vial of Human IFN- $\gamma$  Standard (final concentration 1  $\mu$ g/mL). Let sit for 5 minutes.
2. Mix thoroughly and aliquot.

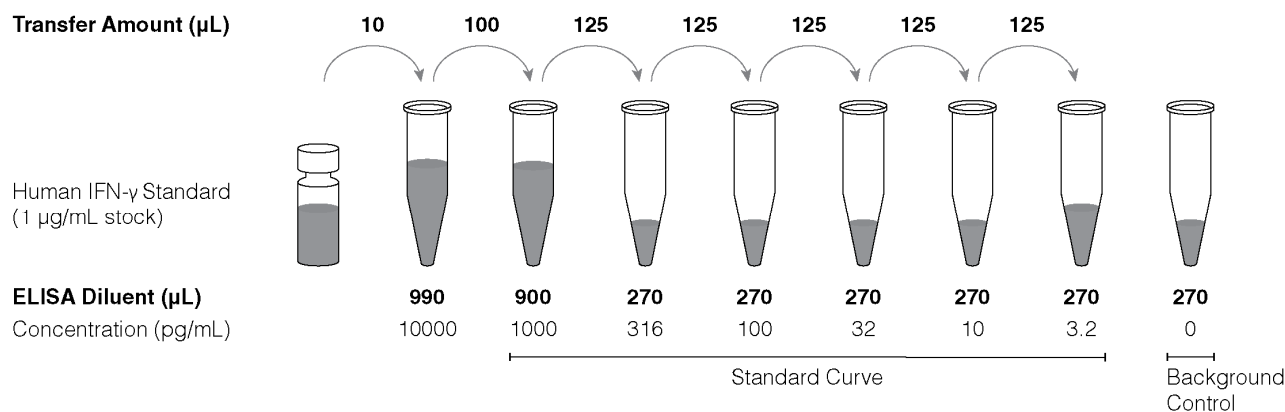
NOTE: If not used immediately, store aliquots at -20°C for up to 1 month. After thawing the aliquots, do not re-freeze.

### D. Standard Curve

NOTE: The standard curve dilutions may be prepared from freshly prepared standard stock solution or from thawed aliquots. Prepare the standard curve dilutions no more than 30 minutes prior to beginning the assay. Duplicate wells for the standard curve dilutions and the background control are recommended.

Dilute the standard stock solution (prepared in section C) to create standard curve dilutions ranging from 3.2 - 1000 pg/mL according to Figure 1.

For the background control (0 pg/mL) use only ELISA Diluent.



NOTE: Volumes indicated are sufficient for duplicates.

**Figure 1. Recommended Serial Dilution of Cytokine Standard**

## E. Samples

NOTE: Avoid using lipemic, hemolysed, or contaminated samples as these may yield unreliable results.

Dilute all samples at least 1:1 in ELISA Diluent in tubes, for a total minimum volume of 250  $\mu$ L per dilution. Samples containing high levels of cytokine (exceeding the range of the standard curve) will require further dilution. Mix thoroughly.

NOTE: Duplicate wells for all samples are recommended. For samples with a high cytokine concentration, it is advisable to prepare several dilutions for testing. Remove any particulate matter by centrifugation or filtration prior to use.

## F. Detection Antibody

Dilute the Human IFN- $\gamma$  Biotinylated Detection Antibody 1 in 1000 in ELISA Diluent.

*Example: For one plate, add 12  $\mu$ L of Human IFN- $\gamma$  Biotinylated Detection Antibody to 12 mL of ELISA Diluent (final concentration 1  $\mu$ g/mL).*

## G. SA-HRP

Dilute SA-HRP 1 in 1000 in SA-HRP Diluent.

*Example: For one plate, add 12  $\mu$ L SA-HRP to 12 mL SA-HRP Diluent.*

## Directions for Use

Please read the entire protocol before proceeding.

NOTE: Cross-contamination of reagents may invalidate assay results. Permanently labeled, dedicated, multi-channel micropipette reservoirs for reagents are recommended.

NOTE: In all washing steps, each well must be thoroughly washed and blotted dry by tapping the plate upside down on absorbent paper.

1. Bring all reagents and samples to room temperature (15 - 25°C), except the TMB Substrate, which should be kept at 2 - 8°C until use.
2. Prepare all reagents, samples, standard dilutions, and ELISA plates as described in Preparation of Reagents and Materials.
3. Add 100  $\mu$ L/well of each standard curve dilution and background control (see Preparation of Reagents and Materials, section D). Leave the blank wells empty.
4. Add 100  $\mu$ L/well of diluted sample (see Preparation of Reagents and Materials, section E).  
NOTE: Duplicate wells for all samples are recommended.
5. Cover the plate with an Adhesive Plate Cover and incubate at room temperature (15 - 25°C) for 2 hours.
6. Wash each well with 5 x 300  $\mu$ L of wash buffer (see Preparation of Reagents and Materials, section A) and blot dry.
7. Add 100  $\mu$ L/well of diluted detection antibody (see Preparation of Reagents and Materials, section F). Leave blank wells empty.
8. Cover the plate with an Adhesive Plate Cover and incubate at room temperature (15 - 25°C) for 1 hour.
9. Wash each well with 5 x 300  $\mu$ L of wash buffer and blot dry.
10. Add 100  $\mu$ L/well of diluted SA-HRP (See Preparation of Reagents and Materials, section G). Leave blank wells empty.
11. Cover the plate with an Adhesive Plate Cover and incubate at room temperature (15 - 25°C) for 1 hour.
12. Wash each well with 5 x 300  $\mu$ L of wash buffer and blot dry.
13. Add 100  $\mu$ L/well of TMB Substrate to all wells (including blank wells).
14. Incubate at room temperature (15 - 25°C) in the dark for 15 minutes.
15. Add 100  $\mu$ L/well of Stop Solution to all wells (including blank wells).

NOTE: Use care when handling Stop Solution. Please refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for hazard information.

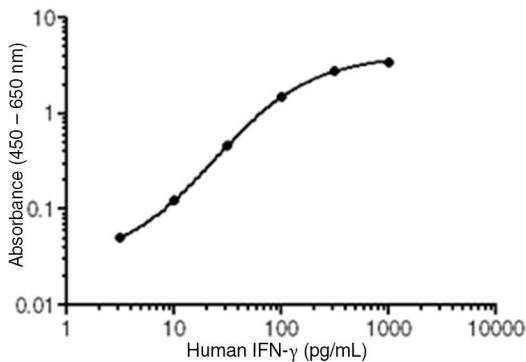
16. Within 15 minutes of adding Stop Solution, measure the absorbance at 450 nm in a microplate reader. If possible, use a correction wavelength of 650 nm. Blank the reader using ELISA wells containing TMB Substrate and Stop Solution only.

NOTE: Before measuring absorbance, remove any air bubbles in the wells using a small hypodermic needle or a pipette tip.

17. Calculate the average absorbance of each sample from the duplicate values. Subtract the mean absorbance value of the blank from the standard, the background control, and the sample values prior to generating the standard curve and determining the cytokine concentrations in the samples. A representative standard curve is shown in Figure 2.

NOTE: Multiply the cytokine concentrations by the dilution factor used for each sample.

## Performance of the Assay



**Figure 2. Representative Standard Curve**

- **Reportable range:** 3.2 - 1000 pg/mL. This is the concentration range in which measurement of the analyte can be done with the highest precision, accuracy, and linearity.
- **Sensitivity:** The limit of detection of this assay is 1 pg/mL. This is the analyte concentration with absorbance two standard deviations higher than the zero standard.
- **Accuracy:** The analyte standard of this ELISA was calibrated against NIAID\* international standard Gxg01-902-535.
- **Recovery:** A mid-curve recovery of 85 - 91% was determined by spiking defined amounts of analyte standard into serum or plasma samples in repeated experiments.
- **Precision:** The intra-assay precision of this assay is 3.9% (CV). The inter-assay precision of this assay is 4.4% (CV).

\*National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, Bethesda, MD 20892-6612, USA.

## Troubleshooting

PROBLEM	POSSIBLE CAUSE	RECOMMENDED ACTION
Absorbance values too low	Incubation time too short	Follow the directions for the multiple incubation steps outlined in Directions for Use.
	Undiluted Wash Buffer (20X)	Dilute Wash Buffer (20X) with distilled or deionized water as described in Preparation of Reagents and Materials, section A.
	Incorrect dilution of Detection Antibody and/or SA-HRP	Follow the directions for dilution of Detection Antibody and SA-HRP in Preparation of Reagents and Materials.
	Wash step omitted before adding SA-HRP	Follow sequence of incubation and wash steps as outlined in Directions for Use.
Absorbance values too high	Incubation time too long	Follow the directions for the multiple incubation steps outlined in Directions for Use.
	Temperature too high (> 25°C)	Perform assay at a lower temperature. If that is not possible, reduce incubation times.
	Incorrect dilution of Detection Antibody and/or SA-HRP	Follow the directions for dilution of Detection Antibody and SA-HRP in Preparation of Reagents and Materials.
Low absorbance readings despite good color development in wells	Incorrect wavelength setting on the ELISA reader	Check that the measuring wavelength is set at 450 nm and that the ELISA reader has the correct filter for this wavelength.
High background	Insufficient washing	Ensure that each well is washed 5X with 300 $\mu$ L of diluted Wash Buffer (20X). Ensure that multi-channel pipette fills and empties reproducibly. Blot wells dry before proceeding to the next step.
	Incorrect dilution of Detection Antibody and/or SA-HRP	Follow the directions for dilution of Detection Antibody and SA-HRP in Preparation of Reagents and Materials.
No signal with standard curve dilutions	Reagents not added in correct sequence	Follow sequence of incubation and wash steps as outlined in Directions for Use.
	Incorrect dilution of Detection Antibody and/or SA-HRP	Follow the directions for dilution of Detection Antibody and SA-HRP in Preparation of Reagents and Materials.

PROBLEM	POSSIBLE CAUSE	RECOMMENDED ACTION
Inconsistent dose-response curve	Incubation conditions for individual wells not identical	Avoid delays during filling of assay wells; ensure that all reagents are at 15 - 25°C prior to beginning the assay.
Poor replicates	Insufficient washing	Ensure that each well is washed 5X with 300 $\mu$ L of diluted wash buffer. Ensure that multi-channel pipette fills and empties reproducibly. Blot wells dry before proceeding to the next step.
	Unequal volumes in wells	Ensure that pipettes function properly.
	Carry-over between wells; evaporation from wells; splashing of well contents onto adhesive cover	Always use a new adhesive cover for each incubation. Ensure that each well is sealed tightly. Keep filled plates in a horizontal position and handle with caution.
	Samples not mixed after thawing	Vortex samples after thawing.
	High lipids or particulate matter in samples	Filter or centrifuge samples to pellet aggregates. Lipids may concentrate on the surface after centrifugation and may be removed.
	Air bubbles in well during measurement with the ELISA reader	Remove air bubbles using a small hypodermic needle or pipette tip.
Absorbance values of sample dilutions decrease with increasing concentration	Cytokine concentration of the sample dilutions exceeds the upper limit of the assay	Dilute the samples further and retest along with the standard curve dilutions.

## Related Products

For a complete list of ELISA kits and related products from STEMCELL Technologies, visit our website at [www.stemcell.com](http://www.stemcell.com) or contact us at [techsupport@stemcell.com](mailto:techsupport@stemcell.com).

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