EHNA

Small Molecules

Adenosine deaminase and PDE2

inhibitor

Catalog # 72442 5 mg



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Product Description

EHNA is a reversible adenosine deaminase inhibitor ($IC_{50} = 1.2 \,\mu\text{M}$ in human red blood cells) that also selectively inhibits the cGMP-specific phosphodiesterase (PDE2; $IC_{50} = 0.8$ and 2 μ M from human and pig myocardium, respectively, 3.5 μ M in rat hepatocyte, and 5.5 μ M in human platelet; Michie et al.; Podzuweit et al.). Comparatively, EHNA is much less potent at inhibiting PDE1, PDE3, or PDE4 ($IC_{50} > 100 \,\mu\text{M}$; Podzuweit et al.). This product is supplied as the hydrochloride salt of the molecule, and is a racemic mixture.

Molecular Name: EHNA (Hydrochloride)

Alternative Names: NSC 263164; erythro-9-(2-Hydroxy-3-nonyl)adenine

CAS Number: 58337-38-5 Chemical Formula: $C_{14}H_{23}N_5O \cdot HCI$ Molecular Weight: 313.8 g/mol Purity: $\geq 98\%$

Chemical Name: (αR,βS)-rel-6-amino-β-hexyl-α-methyl-9H-purine-9-ethanol, monohydrochloride

Structure:

Properties

Physical Appearance: A crystalline solid

Storage: Product stable at -20°C as supplied. Protect from prolonged exposure to light.

Stable as supplied for 12 months from date of receipt.

Solubility: · Absolute ethanol ≤ 60 mM

 \cdot DMSO \leq 95 mM

For example, to prepare a 10 mM stock solution in DMSO, resuspend 1 mg in 319 μ L of fresh DMSO.

Prepare stock solution fresh before use. Information regarding stability of small molecules in solution has rarely been reported, however, as a general guide we recommend storage in DMSO at -20°C. Aliquot into working volumes to avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. The effect of storage of stock solution on compound performance should be tested for each application.

Compound has low solubility in aqueous media. For use as a cell culture supplement, stock solution should be diluted into culture medium immediately before use. Avoid final DMSO concentration above 0.1% due to potential cell toxicity.

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Published Applications

MAINTENANCE AND SELF-RENEWAL

· Maintains pluripotency of human embryonic stem cells in the absence of exogenous cytokines, and blocks directed neuronal differentiation (Burton et al.).

References

Burton P et al. (2010) Erythro-9-(2-hydroxy-3-nonyl)adenine (EHNA) blocks differentiation and maintains the expression of pluripotency markers in human embryonic stem cells. Biochem J 432(3): 575–84.

Michie AM et al. (1996) Rapid regulation of PDE-2 and PDE-4 cyclic AMP phosphodiesterase activity following ligation of the T cell antigen receptor on thymocytes: Analysis using the selective inhibitors erythro-9-(2-hydroxy-3-nonyl)-adenine (EHNA) and rolipram. Cell Signal 8(2): 97–110.

Podzuweit T et al. (1995) Isozyme selective inhibition of cGMP-stimulated cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterases by erythro-9-(2-hydroxy-3-nonyl) adenine. Cell Signal 7(7): 733–8.

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