	Anti-Human CD16 Antibody, Clone 3G8, FITC		STENCELL ^M	
Antibodies	against h	onoclonal IgG1 antibody uman, rhesus, cynomolgus 'C-conjugated	Scientists Helping Scientists [™] WWW.STEMCELL.COM TOLL FREE PHONE 1 800 667 0322 • PHONE +1 604 877 0713	
Catalog #60041Fl #60041Fl.1	100 Tests 25 Tests	5 μL/test 5 μL/test	INFO@STEMCELL.COM • TECHSUPPORT@STEMCELL.COM FOR GLOBAL CONTACT DETAILS VISIT OUR WEBSITE	

Product Description

The 3G8 antibody reacts with CD16 (FcγRIII or low affinity IgG receptor III), a type 1 transmembrane glycoprotein belonging to the Ig superfamily. CD16 exists in two distinct isoforms: CD16a, a 50 - 65 kDa form expressed on NK cells, activated monocytes, macrophages, and placental trophoblasts, and CD16b, an ~48 kDa glycosylphosphatidylinositol (GPI)-anchored form expressed on neutrophils, basophils and eosinophils and found as at least two polymorphic variants, termed NA1 and NA2. CD16 binds weakly to the Fc region of monomeric, aggregated or complexed IgG, particularly the IgG1 and IgG3 isotypes. Binding of IgG to either CD16 isoform induces signaling pathways that modulate several types of responses, including antibody-dependent cell-mediated cytotoxicity (ADCC), phagocytosis, cytokine release and proliferation. CD16/IgG interactions can result in non-specific labeling in antibody-based detection and cell separation experiments and the 3G8 antibody may be employed as a blocking antibody to reduce non-specific binding.

Target Antigen Name:	CD16
Alternative Names:	CD16A, CD16B, Fc-gamma RIII; FCG3; FCGR3; FCGRIII; FcγRIII; FCR-10, FcRIII, IGFR3, IMD20
Gene ID:	2214
Species Reactivity:	Human, Rhesus, Cynomolgus, Baboon, Capuchin Monkey, Chimpanzee, Common Marmoset, Cotton-topped Tamarin, Pigtailed Macaque, Sooty Mangabey, Squirrel Monkey
Host Species:	Mouse
Clonality:	Monoclonal
Clone:	3G8
Isotype:	lgG1, kappa
Immunogen:	Human polymorphonuclear leukocytes
Conjugate:	FITC

Applications

Verified:	FC
Reported:	FA, FC, ICC, IF
Special Applications:	This antibody clone has been verified for use as a CD16 (FcγRIII receptor) blocking and/or labeling antibody with EasySep™ and RosetteSep™ Human kits.

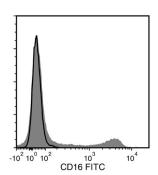
Abbreviations: CellSep: Cell separation; ChIP: Chromatin immunoprecipitation; FA: Functional assay; FACS: Fluorescence activated cell sorting; FC: Flow cytometry; ICC: Immunocytochemistry; IF: Immunofluorescence microscopy; IHC: Immunohistochemistry; IP: Immunoprecipitation; RIA: Radioimmunoassay; WB: Western blotting

Properties

Formulation:	Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide and 0.2% (w/v) bovine serum albumin
Purification:	The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography and conjugated with FITC under optimal conditions. The solution is free of unconjugated FITC.
Stability and Storage:	Product stable at 2 - 8°C when stored undiluted. Do not freeze. Protect product from prolonged exposure to light. For product expiry date, please contact techsupport@stemcell.com.
Directions for Use:	For flow cytometry the suggested use of this antibody is $\leq 5 \ \mu$ L per 1 x 10^6 cells in 100 μ L volume or per 100 μ L of whole blood. It is recommended that the antibody be titrated for optimal performance for each application.



Data



Flow cytometry analysis of human peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs) labeled with Anti-Human CD16 Antibody, Clone 3G8, FITC (filled histogram) or Mouse IgG1, kappa Isotype Control Antibody, Clone MOPC-21, FITC (Catalog #60070FI) (solid line histogram).

Related Products

For a complete list of antibodies, including other conjugates, sizes and clones, as well as related products available from STEMCELL Technologies, please visit our website at www.stemcell.com/antibodies or contact us at techsupport@stemcell.com.

References

1. Seeling M et al. (2013) Inflammatory monocytes and Fcγ receptor IV on osteoclasts are critical for bone destruction during inflammatory arthritis in mice. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 110(26): 10729–34. (FA, FC)

2. Liu M et al. (2011) Vitellogenin mediates phagocytosis through interaction with FcyR. Mol Immunol 49(1-2): 211–8. (FA, ICC, IF)

3. Choi El et al. (2008) Use of an anti-CD16 antibody for in vivo depletion of natural killer cells in rhesus macaques. Immunology 124(2): 215–22. (Depletion, ELISA, FC)

4. Congy-Jolivet N et al. (2008) Fc gamma RIIIa expression is not increased on natural killer cells expressing the Fc gamma RIIIa-158V allotype. Cancer Res 68(4): 976–80. (ELISA, FC)

5. Smed-Sörensen A et al. (2008) IgG regulates the CD1 expression profile and lipid antigen-presenting function in human dendritic cells via FcgammaRIIa. Blood 111(10): 5037–46. (Blocking, FA, FC)

6. Rogers KA et al. (2006) IgG Fc receptor III homologues in nonhuman primate species: genetic characterization and ligand interactions. J Immunol 177(6): 3848–56. (Blocking, FA, FC)

7. Da Silva DM et al. (2001) Physical interaction of human papillomavirus virus-like particles with immune cells. Int Immunol 13(5): 633–41. (Blocking, FA, IHC)

8. Wirthmueller U et al. (1992) Signal transduction by Fc gamma RIII (CD16) is mediated through the gamma chain. J Exp Med 175(5): 1381–90. (FC, FA, IP)

9. Fleit HB et al. (1982) Human neutrophil Fc gamma receptor distribution and structure. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 79(10): 3275–9. (Blocking, FA, ICC, IF, IP)

STEMCELL TECHNOLOGIES INC.'S QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM IS CERTIFIED TO ISO 13485. PRODUCTS ARE FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY AND NOT INTENDED FOR HUMAN OR ANIMAL DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USES UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED.

Copyright © 2016 by STEMCELL Technologies Inc. All rights reserved including graphics and images. STEMCELL Technologies & Design, STEMCELL Shield Design, Scientists Helping Scientists, EasySep and RosetteSep are trademarks of STEMCELL Technologies Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective holders. Alexa Fluor® is a registered trademark of Life Technologies Corporation. This product is licensed for internal research use only and its sale is expressly conditioned on the buyer not using it for manufacturing, performing a service, or medical test, or otherwise generating revenue. For use other than research, contact Life Technologies Corporation, 5791 Van Allen Way, Carlsbad, CA 92008 USA or outlicensing@lifetch.com. While STEMCELL has made all reasonable efforts to ensure that the information provided by STEMCELL and its suppliers is correct, it makes no warranties or representations as to the accuracy or completeness of such information.