Antibodies	Anti-Human CD38 Antibody, Clone HIT2, Biotin		STENCELL <sup>M</sup>
	Mouse monoclonal IgG1 antibody against human, chimpanzee, horse CD38, biotin-conjugated		Scientists Helping Scientists <sup>™</sup>   WWW.STEMCELL.COM
			TOLL FREE PHONE 1 800 667 0322 • PHONE +1 604 877 0713
Catalog #60014BT #60014BT.1	100 µg	0.5 mg/mL 0.5 mg/mL	INFO@STEMCELL.COM • TECHSUPPORT@STEMCELL.COM
	25 µg		FOR GLOBAL CONTACT DETAILS VISIT OUR WEBSITE

#### **Product Description**

The HIT2 antibody reacts with CD38, an ~45 kDa type II transmembrane glycoprotein expressed by many cell types, especially leukocytes. CD38 is an ectoenzyme (ADP-ribosyl hydrolase) with both cyclase and hydrolase activities, whereby it mediates lymphocyte activation, adhesion and metabolism. CD31 is a known ligand for the receptor. In humans, CD38 is expressed by the majority of hematopoietic cells at levels which vary according to the differentiation and activation status of the cells. It is highly expressed on activated T and B cells and plasma cells, and is also found at high levels in several tissues, including brain, kidney, liver, ovary, pancreas, placenta, testis, and some types of cancerous tissue.

Target Antigen Name:	CD38
Alternative Names:	ADP-ribosyl cyclase, T10
Gene ID:	952
Species Reactivity:	Human, Chimpanzee, Horse
Host Species:	Mouse
Clonality:	Monoclonal
Clone:	HIT2
Isotype:	lgG1, kappa
Immunogen:	Human fetal thymocytes
Conjugate:	Biotin

## Applications

Verified:	FC
Reported:	FC, IHC
Special Applications:	This antibody clone has been verified for purity assessments of cells isolated with EasySep™ kits, including EasySep™ Human CD138 Positive Selection Kit (Catalog #18357) and EasySep™ Human Whole Blood CD138 Positive Selection Kit (Catalog #18387).

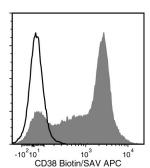
Abbreviations: CellSep: Cell separation; ChIP: Chromatin immunoprecipitation; FA: Functional assay; FC: Flow cytometry; ICC: Immunocytochemistry; IF: Immunofluorescence microscopy; IHC: Immunohistochemistry; IP: Immunoprecipitation; WB: Western blotting

## Properties

Formulation:	Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide
Purification:	The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography and conjugated with biotin under optimal conditions. The solution is free of unconjugated biotin.
Stability and Storage:	Product stable at 2 - 8°C when stored undiluted. Do not freeze. For product expiry date, please contact techsupport@stemcell.com.
Directions for Use:	For flow cytometry the suggested use of this antibody is $\leq$ 0.5 µg per 1 x 10e6 cells in 100 µL volume. It is recommended that the antibody be titrated for optimal performance for each application.



Data



Flow cytometry analysis of human peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs) labeled with Anti-Human CD38 Antibody, Clone HIT2, Biotin followed by streptavidin (SAV) APC (filled histogram), or a biotinylated mouse IgG1, kappa isotype control antibody followed by SAV APC (solid line histogram).

# **Related Products**

For a complete list of antibodies, including other conjugates, sizes and clones, as well as related products available from STEMCELL Technologies, please visit our website at www.stemcell.com/antibodies or contact us at techsupport@stemcell.com.

#### References

 McMichael AJ, et al. Eds. Leucocyte Typing III: White Cell Differentiation Antigens. Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 417-19, 1987
Alessio M, et al. CD38 molecule: structural and biochemical analysis on human T lymphocytes, thymocytes, and plasma cells. J Immunol 145(3): 878-84, 1990 (IP)

3. Mizuguchi M, et al. Neuronal localization of CD38 antigen in the human brain. Brain Res 697(1-2): 235-40, 1995 (IHC, WB)

4. Joshua D, et al. The labelling index of primitive plasma cells determines the clinical behaviour of patients with myelomatosis. Br J Haematol 94(1): 76-81, 1996 (FC)

5. van der Voort R, et al. Paracrine regulation of germinal center B cell adhesion through the c-met-hepatocyte growth factor/scatter factor pathway. J Exp Med 185(12): 2121-31, 1997 (FC, IHC)

6. Deaglio S, et al. Human CD38 (ADP-ribosyl cyclase) is a counter-receptor of CD31, an Ig superfamily member. J Immunol 160(1): 395-402, 1998 (FA, FC)

7. Horenstein AL, et al. CD38 binding to human myeloid cells is mediated by mouse and human CD31. Biochem J 330(3): 1129-35, 1998 (IP, WB) 8. Yoshino N, et al. Upgrading of flow cytometric analysis for absolute counts, cytokines and other antigenic molecules of cynomolgus monkeys (Macaca fascicularis) by using anti-human cross-reactive antibodies. Exp Anim 49(2): 97-110, 2000 (FC)

9. Lin G, et al. Cross-reactivity of CD antibodies in eight animal species. In: Mason D, et al., Eds. Leukocyte Typing VII. Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp. 519-24, 2002

10. Bende RJ, et al. Primary follicular lymphoma of the small intestine: alpha4beta7 expression and immunoglobulin configuration suggest an origin from local antigen-experienced B cells. Am J Pathol 162(1): 105-13, 2003 (IHC)

11. Ferrero E, et al. Characterization and phylogenetic epitope mapping of CD38 ADPR cyclase in the cynomolgus macaque. BMC Immunol 5: 21, 2004 (FC, ICC, IF, WB)

12. Roura-Mir C, et al. CD1a and CD1c activate intrathyroidal T cells during Graves' disease and Hashimoto's thyroiditis. J Immunol 174(6): 3773-80, 2005 (IF, IHC)

13. Lehner M, et al. Plasticity of dendritic cell function in response to prostaglandin E2 (PGE2) and interferon-gamma (IFN-gamma). J Leukoc Biol 83(4): 883-93, 2008 (FC)

14. Buggert M, et al. Multiparametric bioinformatics distinguish the CD4/CD8 ratio as a suitable laboratory predictor of combined T cell pathogenesis in HIV infection. J Immunol 192(5): 2099-108, 2014 (FC)

STEMCELL TECHNOLOGIES INC.'S QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM IS CERTIFIED TO ISO 13485 MEDICAL DEVICE STANDARDS.

Copyright © 2014 by STEMCELL Technologies Inc. All rights reserved including graphics and images. STEMCELL Technologies & Design, STEMCELL Shield Design, Scientists Helping Scientists and EasySep are trademarks of STEMCELL Technologies Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective holders. Alexa Fluor® is a registered trademark of Life Technologies Corporation. This product is licensed for internal research use only and its sale is expressly conditioned on the buyer not using it for manufacturing, performing a service, or medical test, or otherwise generating revenue. For use other than research, contact Life Technologies Corporation, TSP1 Van Allen Way, Carlsbad, CA 92008 USA or outlicensing@lifetech.com. While STEMCELL has made all reasonable efforts to ensure that the information provided by STEMCELL and its suppliers is correct, it makes no warranties or representations as to the accuracy or completeness of such information.