Cytokines		Human Recombinant TGF-beta 3 Transforming growth factor beta 3		STEMCELL <sup>M</sup>
				Scientists Helping Scientists™ │ WWW.STEMCELL.COM
<b>C</b>	70424	10		TOLL FREE PHONE 1 800 667 0322 • PHONE +1 604 877 0713
Catalog # 7		10 µg	0.25 mg/mL	INFO@STEMCELL.COM • TECHSUPPORT@STEMCELL.COM
7	78131.1	100 µg	0.25 mg/mL	FOR GLOBAL CONTACT DETAILS VISIT OUR WEBSITE
7	78131.2	4 x 250 µg	0.25 mg/mL	

# **Product Description**

Transforming growth factor (TGF) beta 3 is a member of the TGF-β superfamily and regulates diverse cellular phenotypes. TGF-beta 3 binds to serine-threonine kinase type I and II receptors and activates signal transduction through SMAD2/3 proteins, thus regulating a variety of functions, including cell proliferation, differentiation, wound healing, apoptosis, and metabolism (Massagué; McDowell et al.). TGF-beta 3 enhances glycosaminoglycan production by mesenchymal stromal cells, stimulates scar-free healing, and improves glucose tolerance and phenotypic changes in adipocyte morphology (Hall et al.; Holton et al.). TGF-beta 3 induces proliferation of posterofrontal suture-derived mesenchymal stromal cells, and stimulates expression of fibroblast growth factors 2 and 18 (James et al.).

### **Product Information**

Alternative Names:	ARVD, FLJ16571, TGFB3, TGF-b3, Transforming growth factor beta-3
Accession Number:	P10600
Amino Acid Sequence:	MALDTNYCFR NLEENCCVRP LYIDFRQDLG WKWVHEPKGY YANFCSGPCP YLRSADTTHS TVLGLYNTLN PEASASPCCV PQDLEPLTIL YYVGRTPKVE QLSNMVVKSC KCS
Predicted Molecular Mass	12.9 kDa monomer; 25.7 kDa dimer
Species:	Human
Cross Reactivity:	Mouse, Rat, Pig, Cow, Dog
Formulation:	Sterile-filtered liquid containing 10 mM acetic acid and 20% ethanol
Source:	E. coli

## Specifications

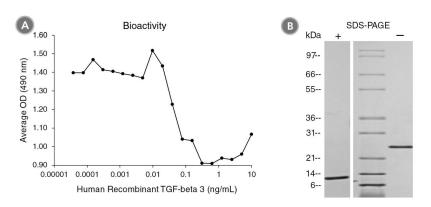
Activity:	The specific activity is $\ge$ 1.0 x 10^6 units/mg (EC50 $\le$ 1 ng/mL) as determined by the ability to inhibit IL-4-induced HT-2 cell proliferation.
Purity:	≥ 95%
Endotoxin Level:	Measured by kinetic Limulus amebocyte lysate (LAL) analysis and is $\leq$ 1 EU/µg protein.

### Preparation and Storage

Storage:	Store at 2 - 8°C.
Stability:	Stable as supplied for 12 months from date of receipt.
Preparation:	Centrifuge vial before opening. Do not vortex. Store at 2 - 8°C for up to 12 months from date of receipt. Do not freeze.



Data



(A) The biological activity of Human Recombinant TGF-beta 3 was tested by its ability to inhibit proliferation of HT-2 cells in the presence of IL-4. Inhibition of cell proliferation was measured using a fluorometric assay method. The EC50 is defined as the effective concentration of the growth factor at which cell proliferation inhibition is at 50% of maximum. The EC50 in the above example is 0.0445 ng/mL.
(B) 1 µg of Human Recombinant TGF-beta 3 was resolved with SDS-PAGE under reducing (+) and non-reducing (-) conditions and visualized by Coomassie Blue staining. Human Recombinant TGF-beta 3 has a predicted molecular mass of 12.9 kDa (monomer) or 25.7 kDa (dimer).

#### **Related Products**

For a complete list of cytokines, as well as related products available from STEMCELL Technologies, visit www.stemcell.com/cytokines or contact us at techsupport@stemcell.com.

#### References

Hall BE et al. (2013) Transforming growth factor- $\beta$ 3 (TGF- $\beta$ 3) knock-in ameliorates inflammation due to TGF- $\beta$ 1 deficiency while promoting glucose tolerance. J Biol Chem 288(44): 32074–92.

Holton J et al. (2016) The basic science of bone marrow aspirate concentrate in chondral injuries. Orthop Rev (Pavia) 8(3): 6659. James AW et al. (2009) Differential effects of TGF-beta1 and TGF-beta3 on chondrogenesis in posterofrontal cranial suture-derived mesenchymal cells in vitro. Plast Reconstr Surg 123(1): 31–43.

Massagué J. (2000) How cells read TGF-beta signals. Nat Rev Mol Cell Biol 1(3): 169-78.

McDowell N et al. (1997) Activin has direct long-range signalling activity and can form a concentration gradient by diffusion. Curr Biol 7(9): 671–81.

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