SAFETY DATA SHEET

72292 - Valproic Acid (Sodium Salt)

1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier

Product Name Valproic Acid (Sodium Salt)

Other means of identification

Catalog Number 72292
Document Number DX21100
Synonyms 2-Propylvaleric acid; Sodium valproate; VPA; 2-propyl-pentanoic acid, monosodium salt

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended Use Laboratory chemicals

STEMCELL TECHNOLOGIES INC.'S QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM IS CERTIFIED TO ISO 13485. PRODUCTS ARE FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY AND NOT INTENDED FOR HUMAN OR ANIMAL DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USES UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer/Supplier
STEMCELL Technologies Canada Inc.
Suite 500 - 1618 Station Street
Vancouver, British Columbia V6A 1B6 Canada

Emergency telephone number

Emergency Telephone 1-800-667-0322

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acute toxicity - Oral</td>
<td>Category 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin corrosion/irritiation</td>
<td>Category 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serious eye damage/eye irritation</td>
<td>Category 2A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reproductive toxicity</td>
<td>Category 1B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)</td>
<td>Category 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Not applicable
Label elements

Danger

Hazard statements
Harmful if swallowed
Causes skin irritation
Causes serious eye irritation
May damage fertility or the unborn child
May cause respiratory irritation

Appearance Crystalline Physical state Solid Odor No information available

Precautionary Statements - Prevention
Obtain special instructions before use
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area

Precautionary statements - Response
IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap
If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell
Rinse mouth

Precautionary Statements - Storage
Store locked up
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed

Precautionary Statements - Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant
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Other Information
Not applicable

Unknown acute toxicity
100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity
0 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute oral toxicity
100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute dermal toxicity
100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (gas)
100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (vapor)
100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (dust/mist)

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance
Synonyms 2-Propylvaleric acid; Sodium valproate; VPA; 2- propyl- pentanoic acid, monosodium salt.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>CAS No.</th>
<th>Weight-%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium Valproate</td>
<td>1069-66-5</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of first aid measures

General advice Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

Inhalation Remove to fresh air. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.

Eye contact Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists. Do not rub affected area.

Skin contact Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

Ingestion Do NOT induce vomiting. Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician.

Self-protection of the first aider Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear personal protective clothing (see section 8).

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
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Symptoms
Burning sensation.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians
Treat symptomatically.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media
CAUTION: Use of water spray when fighting fire may be inefficient.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical
No information available.

Explosion data
- Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact: None.
- Sensitivity to Static Discharge: None.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters
Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear. Use personal protection equipment.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions
Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment as required. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing.

Other Information
Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for cleaning up
Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.

Prevention of secondary hazards
Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations.
7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling: Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions: Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep out of the reach of children. Store locked up.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

Exposure Limits: The following ingredients are the only ingredients of the product above the cut-off level (or level that contributes to the hazard classification of the mixture) which have an exposure limit applicable in the region for which this safety data sheet is intended or other recommended limit. At this time, the other relevant constituents have no known exposure limits from the sources listed here.

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering controls: Showers, Eyewash stations, Ventilation systems.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection: If splashes are likely to occur, wear safety glasses with side-shields.

Hand protection: Wear suitable gloves. Impervious gloves.

Skin and body protection: Wear suitable protective clothing. Long sleeved clothing.

Respiratory protection: No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

General hygiene considerations: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wash hands before breaks and...
immediately after handling the product. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Values</th>
<th>Remarks • Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical state</td>
<td>Solid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Crystalline</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor threshold</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point / freezing point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point / boiling range</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability Limit in Air</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper flammability limit:</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower flammability limit:</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor pressure</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water solubility</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility in other solvents</td>
<td>~10 mg/mL in PBS (pH 7.2); ~30 mg/mL in EtOH; ~5 mg/mL in DMF &amp; DMSO;</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autoignition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinematic viscosity</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dynamic viscosity</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxidizing properties</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY
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Reactivity
No information available.

Chemical stability
Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions
None under normal processing.

Hazardous polymerization
Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Conditions to avoid
None known based on information supplied.

Incompatible materials
Strong oxidizing agents.

Hazardous decomposition products
Carbon dioxide (CO2). Carbon monoxide. Sodium oxides.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Inhalation
Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. May cause irritation of respiratory tract.

Eye contact
Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Irritating to eyes. (based on components). Causes serious eye irritation.

Skin contact
Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Causes skin irritation. (based on components).

Ingestion
Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. Harmful if swallowed. (based on components).

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Symptoms
Redness. May cause redness and tearing of the eyes.

Numerical measures of toxicity

Acute toxicity

The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document.

ATEmix (oral) 670.00 mg/kg

Unknown acute toxicity
100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute toxicity
0 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute oral toxicity
100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute dermal toxicity

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100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (gas)
100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (vapor)
100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (dust/mist)

100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (dust/mist)

Component Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>Oral LD50</th>
<th>Dermal LD50</th>
<th>Inhalation LC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium Valproate 1069-86-5</td>
<td>= 670 mg/kg (Rat)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>= 977 mg/kg (Mouse)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Skin corrosion/irritation Classification based on data available for ingredients. Irritating to skin.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Classification based on data available for ingredients. Irritating to eyes.

Respiratory or skin sensitization No information available.

Germ cell mutagenicity No information available.

Carcinogenicity No information available.

Reproductive toxicity Classification based on data available for ingredients.

STOT - single exposure May cause respiratory irritation.

STOT - repeated exposure No information available.

Aspiration hazard No information available.

RTECS # YV7876000

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity The environmental impact of this product has not been fully investigated.

Persistence and degradability No information available.

Bioaccumulation There is no data for this product.

Other adverse effects No information available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste treatment methods
Waste from residues/unused products
Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.

Contaminated packaging
Do not reuse empty containers.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Note:
Transport in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.

DOT
Not regulated

TDG
Not regulated

MEX
Not regulated

ICAO (air)
Not regulated

IATA
Not regulated

IMDG
Not regulated

RID
Not regulated

ADR
Not regulated

ADN
Not regulated

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

TSCA
Does not comply

DSL/NDSL
Does not comply

EINECS/ELINCS
Complies

ENCS
Complies

IECSC
Does not comply

KECL
Does not comply

PICCS
Does not comply

AICS
Complies

Legend:
TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List
EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances
ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances
IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
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KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances
PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazard Category</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acute health hazard</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic Health Hazard</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire hazard</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sudden release of pressure hazard</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reactive Hazard</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CWA (Clean Water Act)
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material.

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

US State Regulations
This product does not contain any substances regulated by state right-to-know regulations

U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable

16. OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING DATE OF PREPARATION OF THE LAST REVISION
SAFETY DATA SHEET

72292 - Valproic Acid (Sodium Salt)

Prepared By, Quality Control. STEMCELL Technologies Canada Inc.

Revision Date 06-Jun-2018

Revision Note No information available.

Disclaimer
The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. STEMCELL Technologies Inc. shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the product.

End of Safety Data Sheet