SAFETY DATA SHEET

72012 72014 - 5-Azacytidine

1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier

Product Name

5-Azacytidine

Other means of identification

Catalog Number

72012 72014

Document Number

DX21073

Synonyms

5-AzaC; Antibiotic U 18496; Ladakamycin; Mylosar; NSC 103-627; NSC 102816; U 18496; WR 183027; Zcyd; 4-amino-1-β-D-ribofuranosyl-1,3,5-triazin-2(1H)-one;

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended Use

Laboratory chemicals

STEMCELL TECHNOLOGIES INC.'S QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM IS CERTIFIED TO ISO 13485. PRODUCTS ARE FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY AND NOT INTENDED FOR HUMAN OR ANIMAL DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USES UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer/Supplier

STEMCELL Technologies Canada Inc.
Suite 500 - 1618 Station Street
Vancouver, British Columbia V6A 1B6 Canada

Emergency telephone number

Emergency Telephone

1-800-667-0322

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Acute toxicity - Oral

Category 4

Carcinogenicity

Category 1B

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Not applicable

Label elements
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Danger

Hazard statements
Harmful if swallowed
May cause cancer

Appearance Crystalline
Physical state Solid
Odor No information available

Precautionary Statements - Prevention
Obtain special instructions before use
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product

Precautionary statements - Response
IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention
IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell
Rinse mouth

Precautionary Statements - Storage
Store locked up

Precautionary Statements - Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Other Information
Not applicable

Unknown acute toxicity
100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity
0 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute oral toxicity
100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute dermal toxicity
100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (gas)
100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (vapor)
100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (dust/mist)

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance
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Revision Number: 2

Synonyms
5-AzaC; Antibiotic U 18496; Ladakamycin; Mylosar; NSC 103-627; NSC 102816; U 18496; WR 183027; Zcyd; 4-amino-1-β-D-ribofuranosyl-1,3,5-triazin-2(1H)-one;

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>CAS No.</th>
<th>Weight-%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2-(β-D-ribofuranosyl)-4-amino-1,3,5-triazin-2-one</td>
<td>320-67-2</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of first aid measures

General advice
Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

Inhalation
Remove to fresh air.

Eye contact
Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids. Consult a physician.

Skin contact
Wash skin with soap and water.

Ingestion
Do NOT induce vomiting. Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
Symptoms
No information available.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians
Treat symptomatically.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media
CAUTION: Use of water spray when fighting fire may be inefficient.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical
No information available.

Explosion data
6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions
Ensure adequate ventilation.

Other Information
Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions
See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for cleaning up
Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.

Prevention of secondary hazards
Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions
Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep out of the reach of children.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters
Exposure Limits

The following ingredients are the only ingredients of the product above the cut-off level (or level that contributes to the hazard classification of the mixture) which have an exposure limit applicable in the region for which this safety data sheet is intended or other recommended limit. At this time, the other relevant constituents have no known exposure limits from the sources listed here.

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering controls

Showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
No special protective equipment required.

Hand protection
Wear suitable gloves.

Skin and body protection
Wear suitable protective clothing.

Respiratory protection
No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

General hygiene considerations
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Values</th>
<th>Remarks  • Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical state</td>
<td>Solid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Crystalline</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor threshold</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point / freezing point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point / boiling range</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability Limit in Air</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper flammability limit</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>None known</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity
No information available.

Chemical stability
Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions
None under normal processing.

Hazardous polymerization
Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Conditions to avoid
None known based on information supplied.

Incompatible materials
Strong oxidizing agents.

Hazardous decomposition products
Carbon dioxide (CO2). Carbon monoxide. Nitrogen oxides (NOx).

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Inhalation
Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.

Eye contact
Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.
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Skin contact
- Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.

Ingestion
- Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Harmful if swallowed. (based on components).

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Symptoms
- No information available.

Numerical measures of toxicity

Acute toxicity

The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document .

ATEmix (oral) 500.00 mg/kg

Unknown acute toxicity
- 100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity
- 0 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute oral toxicity
- 100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute dermal toxicity
- 100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (gas)
- 100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (vapor)
- 100 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity (dust/mist)

Oral LD50
- 572 mg/kg (Mouse)

Component Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>Oral LD50</th>
<th>Dermal LD50</th>
<th>Inhalation LC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2-(β-D-ribofuranosyl)-4-amino-1,3,5-triazin-2-one 320-67-2</td>
<td>= 572 mg/kg (Mouse)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Skin corrosion/irritation
- No information available.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
- No information available.

Respiratory or skin sensitization
- No information available.

Germ cell mutagenicity
- No information available.

Carcinogenicity
- Classification based on data available for ingredients.
- California Prop. 65 carcinogen.

The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>ACGIH</th>
<th>IARC</th>
<th>NTP</th>
<th>OSHA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2-(β-D-ribofuranosyl)-4-amino-1,3,5-triazin-2-one</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Group 2A</td>
<td>Reasonably Anticipated</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
Group 2A - Probably Carcinogenic to Humans
NTP (National Toxicology Program)
Reasonably Anticipated - Reasonably Anticipated to be a Human Carcinogen

Reproductive toxicity
No information available.

STOT - single exposure
No information available.

STOT - repeated exposure
No information available.

Aspiration hazard
No information available.

RTECS #
XZ3017500

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity
The environmental impact of this product has not been fully investigated.

Persistence and degradability
No information available.

Bioaccumulation
There is no data for this product.

Other adverse effects
No information available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste treatment methods
Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.

Contaminated packaging
Do not reuse empty containers.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Note:
Transport in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.

DOT
Not regulated
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15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Inventory</th>
<th>Requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TSCA</td>
<td>Does not comply</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DSL/NDSL</td>
<td>Does not comply</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EINECS/ELINCS</td>
<td>Complies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENCS</td>
<td>Does not comply</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IECSC</td>
<td>Does not comply</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KECL</td>
<td>Does not comply</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PICCS</td>
<td>Does not comply</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AICS</td>
<td>Does not comply</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List
EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances
ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances
IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances
PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazard Category</th>
<th>Requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acute health hazard</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic Health Hazard</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire hazard</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sudden release of pressure hazard</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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Reactive Hazard
No

CWA (Clean Water Act)
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material.

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>California Proposition 65</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2-(β-D-ribofuranosyl)-4-amino-1,3,5-triazin-2-one - 320-67-2</td>
<td>Carcinogen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

US State Regulations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>New Jersey</th>
<th>Massachusetts</th>
<th>Pennsylvania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2-(β-D-ribofuranosyl)-4-amino-1,3,5-triazin-2-one - 320-67-2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable

16. OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING DATE OF PREPARATION OF THE LAST REVISION

Prepared By, Quality Control. STEMCELL Technologies Canada Inc.
Revision Date 23-Oct-2018
Revision Note No information available.

Disclaimer
The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other
End of Safety Data Sheet